

Summary of Changes to the Pattern Instructions uploaded on January 7, 2019

I. Existing instructions have changes in the text.

Inst. 1.05 Consideration of Evidence – the instruction was expanded to provide more explanation of permitted inferences.

Inst. 7.17 Transcriptions of Tape Recordings – the instruction was revised (including the title) to refer to “recordings” instead of the more limited “tape recordings.”

II. Existing instructions have changes in the titles, use notes and/or commentaries.

Inst. 7.16 Possession of Recently Stolen Property – the commentary was revised to focus more specifically on Sixth Circuit law.

Inst. 7.21 Stipulations – the commentary was revised to add background authority.

Inst. 16.01 Sexual Exploitation of Children: Using a Minor to Engage in Sexually Explicit Conduct to Produce a Visual Depiction (18 U.S.C. § 2251(a)) – the commentary was updated on case law defining “producing.”

Inst. 16.02 Sexual Exploitation of Children: Transporting a Minor to Engage in Sexually Explicit Conduct to Produce a Visual Depiction (18 U.S.C. § 2251(a)) – the commentary was updated on case law defining “producing.”

Use Notes and Commentaries are now current through January 1, 2019 for all instructions.